

Accesso Aperto ai risultati della ricerca nell'ambito delle Scienze della Terra: Pratiche correnti , Sfide e Piani futuri

Alberto Michelini

INGV

Centro Nazionale Terremoti

Open access to research results in the solid Earth Sciences: Current practices, challenges and future plans

Alberto Michelini

INGV

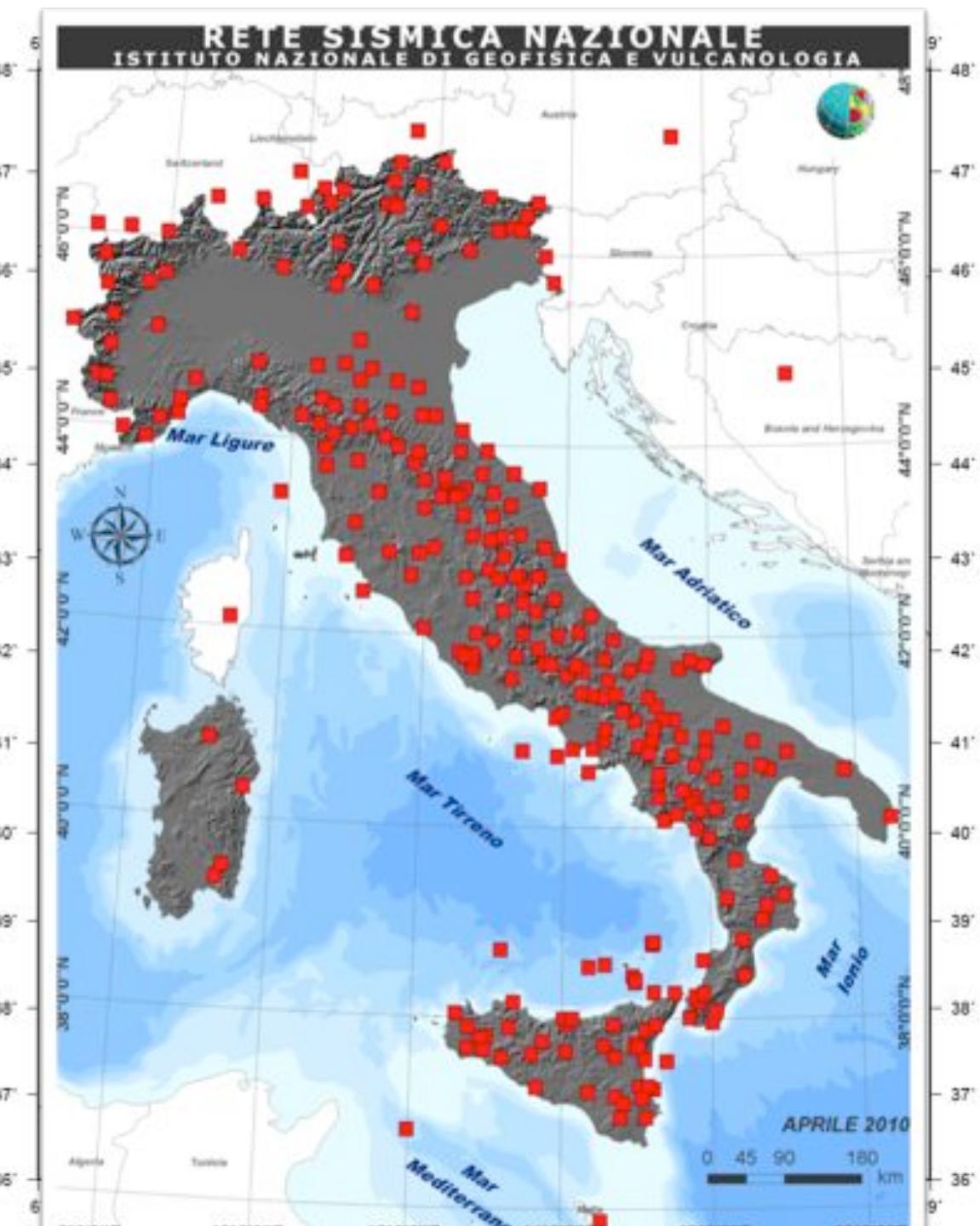
Centro Nazionale Terremoti

Who am I ?

- **Seismologist (geophysicist)**
 - Work with earthquakes at local, regional and global scales (e.g., local earthquakes, tsunami alert) where data sharing is routine/praxis
- Involved in **EPOS** (European Plate Observing System) - the ESFRI approved infrastructure for the solid Earth sciences
- Participating to the EC projects **EUDAT** and **VERCE**
- Director of the Centro Nazionale Terremoti

Tasks of the “Centro Nazionale Terremoti”

1. Rapid and efficient seismic monitoring at national level
2. Tsunami watch provider (since Fall 2014)
3. Data:
 - Acquisition
 - Archive (preservation & curation)
 - Accessibility
 - Products



The data from

The National Seismic Network
since 1985

Today:

250+ BB stations

147 CGPS

130+ accelerometers

**+ other associated
networks**

Ultimo aggiornamento: 2014/04/07 - 17:25:13 UTC



Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia

Map

Satellite



Google

<10s (255)

<30s (77)

<1m (6)

<5m (7)

<15m (1)

<1h (1)

<3h (1)

<12h (0)

<1w (4)

<1653w (20)

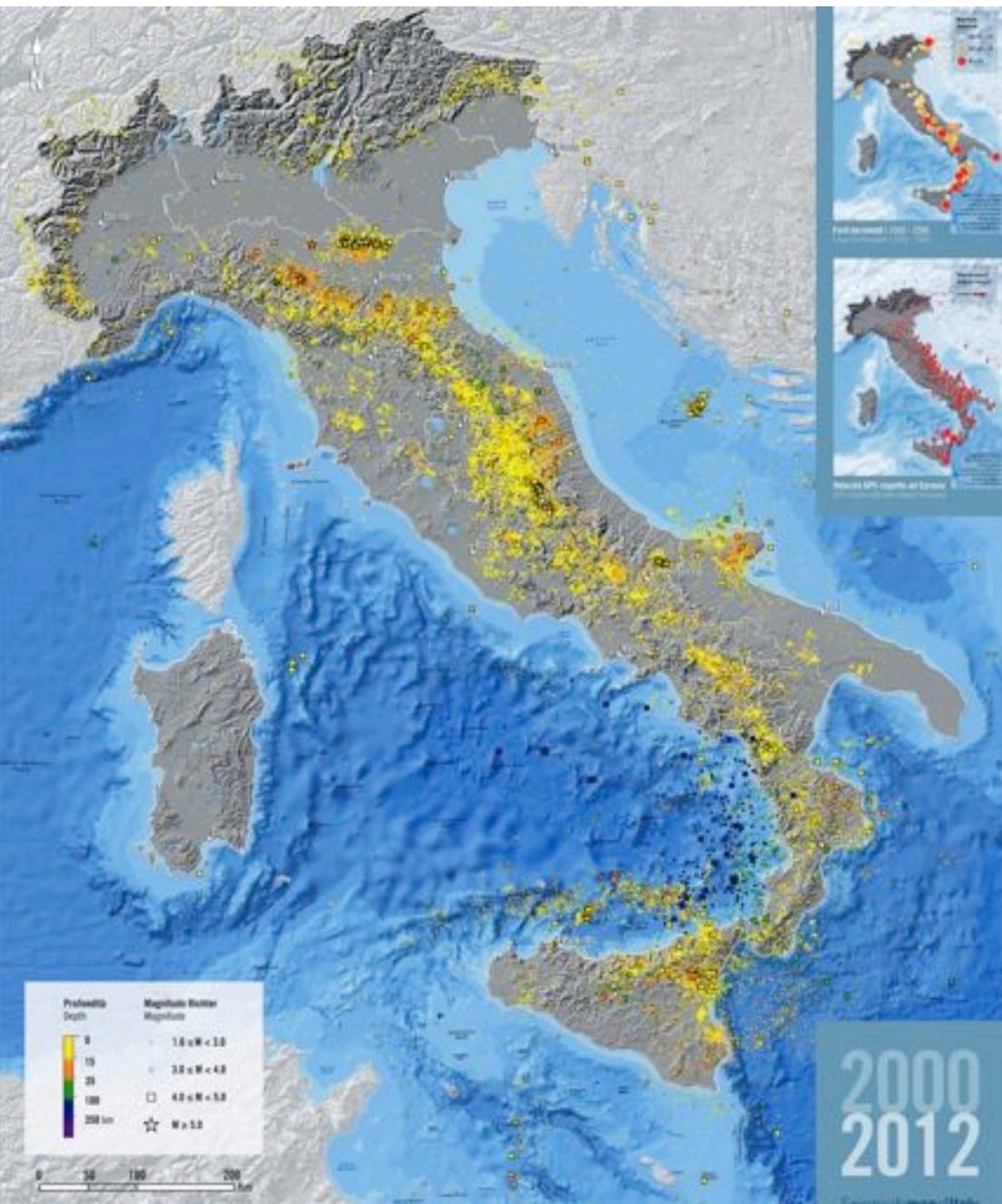
 funzionanti nel DB (363) con problemi nel DB (38) non ricevute nel SL (32)

Earthquakes in Italy

2000-2012

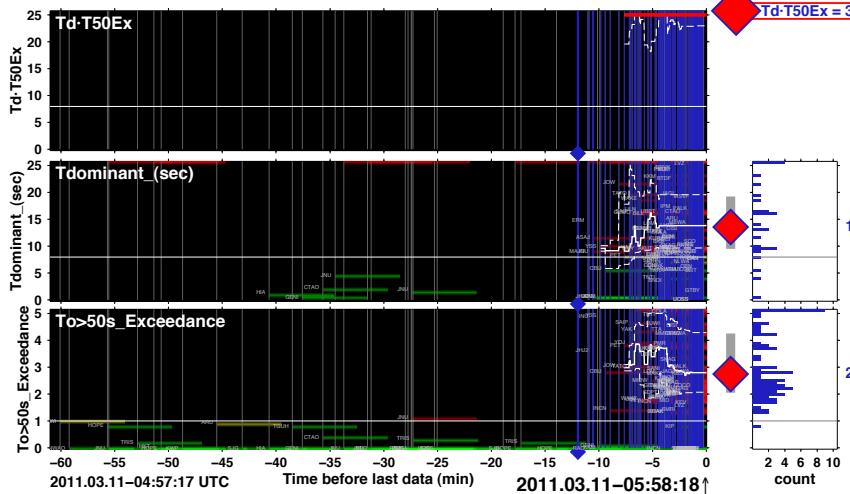
100,000+ events located by
The National Seismic Network
since 2005

Big improvement in the seismic
monitoring system since 2001

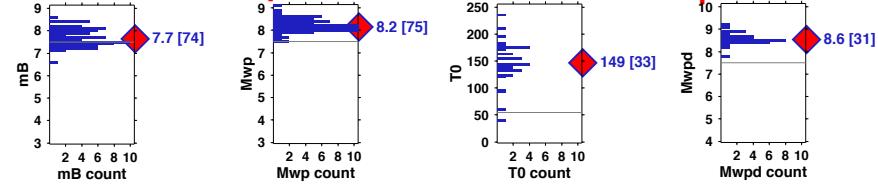


From <http://iside.rm.ingv.it>

Tohoku Earthquake M9.0, 11 March 2011, 05:46:20 GMT (~12' from OT)



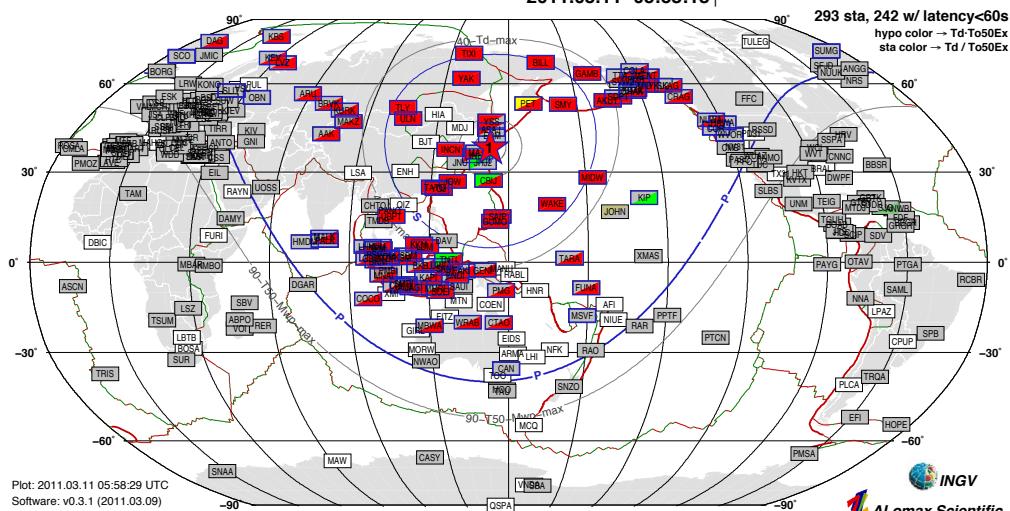
$mB=7.7$ $Mwp=8.2$ $T0=149$ $Mwpd=8.6$



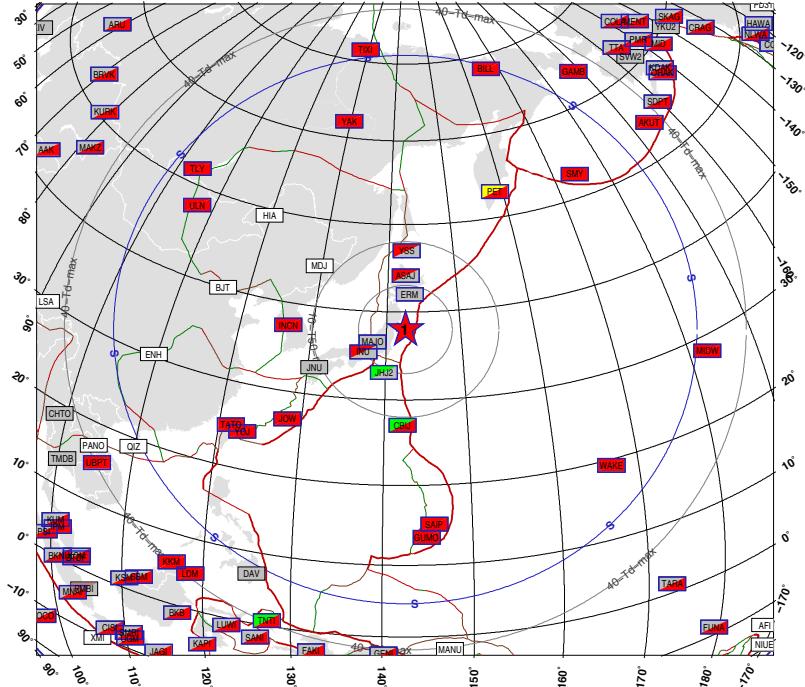
Earthquake Location · $Td\text{-}T50Ex$ Level · mB · Mwp · T0 · Mwpd · Monitor

Earthquake details (automatic solutions):

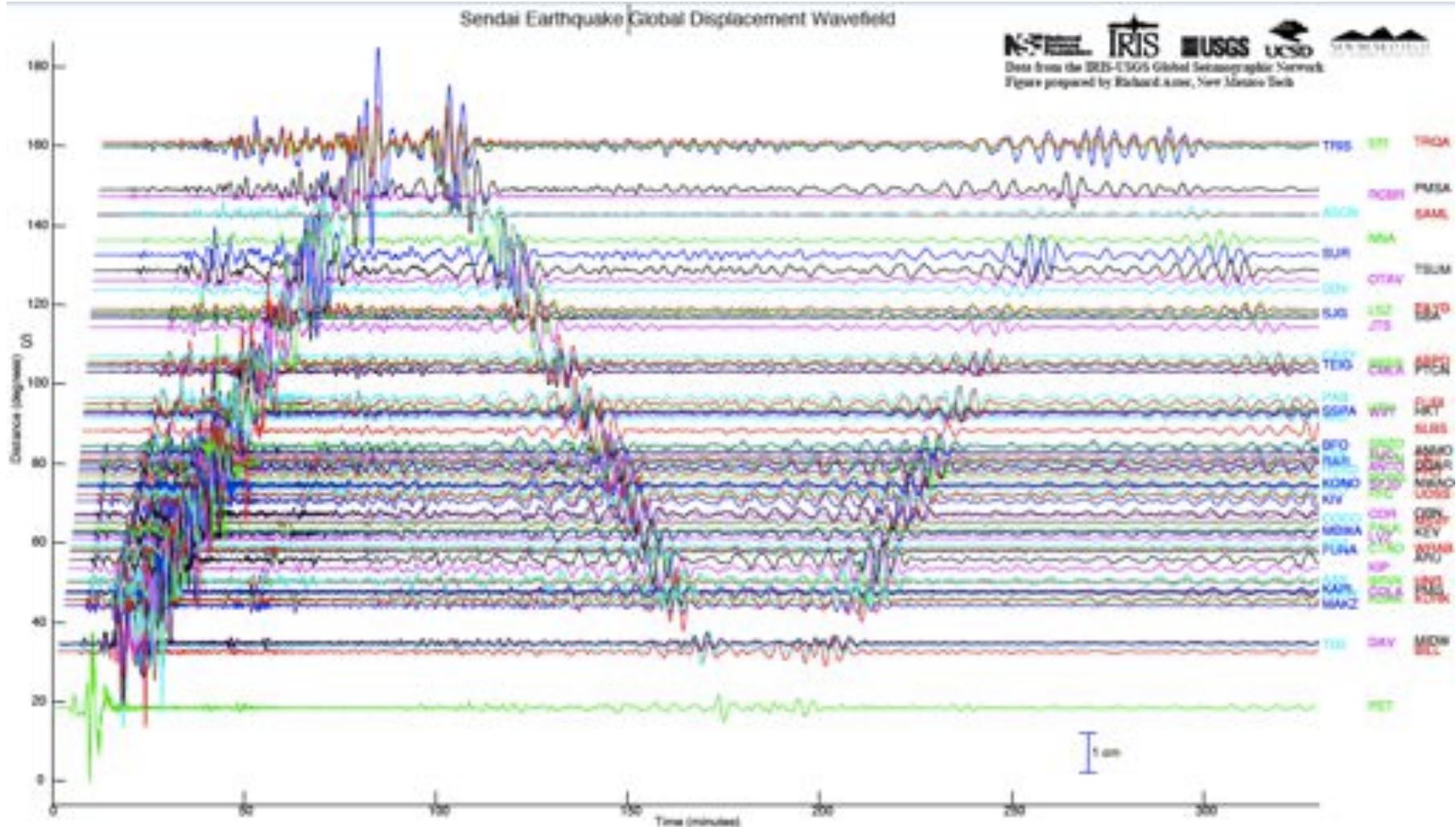
n	pha	Amin ^o	oot	origin-time-UTC	lat ^o	lon ^o	errH	depth	T50Ex [n]	Td [n]	TdT50 WL	mB [n]	Mwp [n]	T0 [n]	Mwpd [n]							
1	89	3.8	2.1	2011.03.11-05:46:21	38.0	142.5	25	14	13	2.8	75	13.8	26	38.4	7.7	74	8.2	75	149	33	8.6	31



INGV
ALomax Scientific



Tohoku seismological global observations

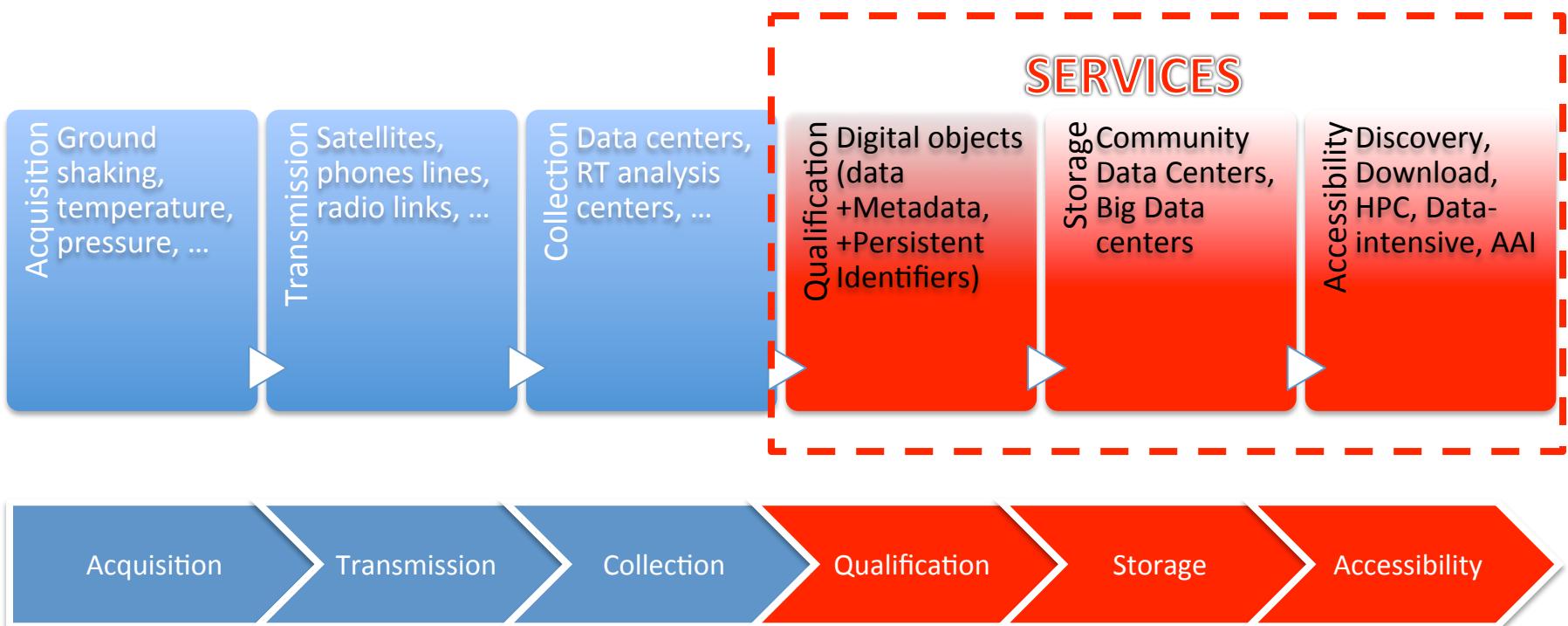


Courtesy of Rick Aster, New Mexico Tech

Key-words for data sharing in seismology

- ✓ **Global data → integration** (from national to global level integration for data and for services)
- ✓ **Open access**
- ✓ **Real-time**
 - Fundamental for seismic monitoring → **societal impact → information & dissemination**
- ✓ Data organization accomplished with **IT developments** primarily **WITHIN THE COMMUNITY** (many years of investment) → **interoperability**
- ✓ **Progress in science** data promptly available → rapid analysis → improved earthquake knowledge available very shortly
 - Fantastic spin for **education & training**
- ✓ **Investments in research** infrastructures (e.g., data, networks) and in the data centers → **implementation**

Data Timeline



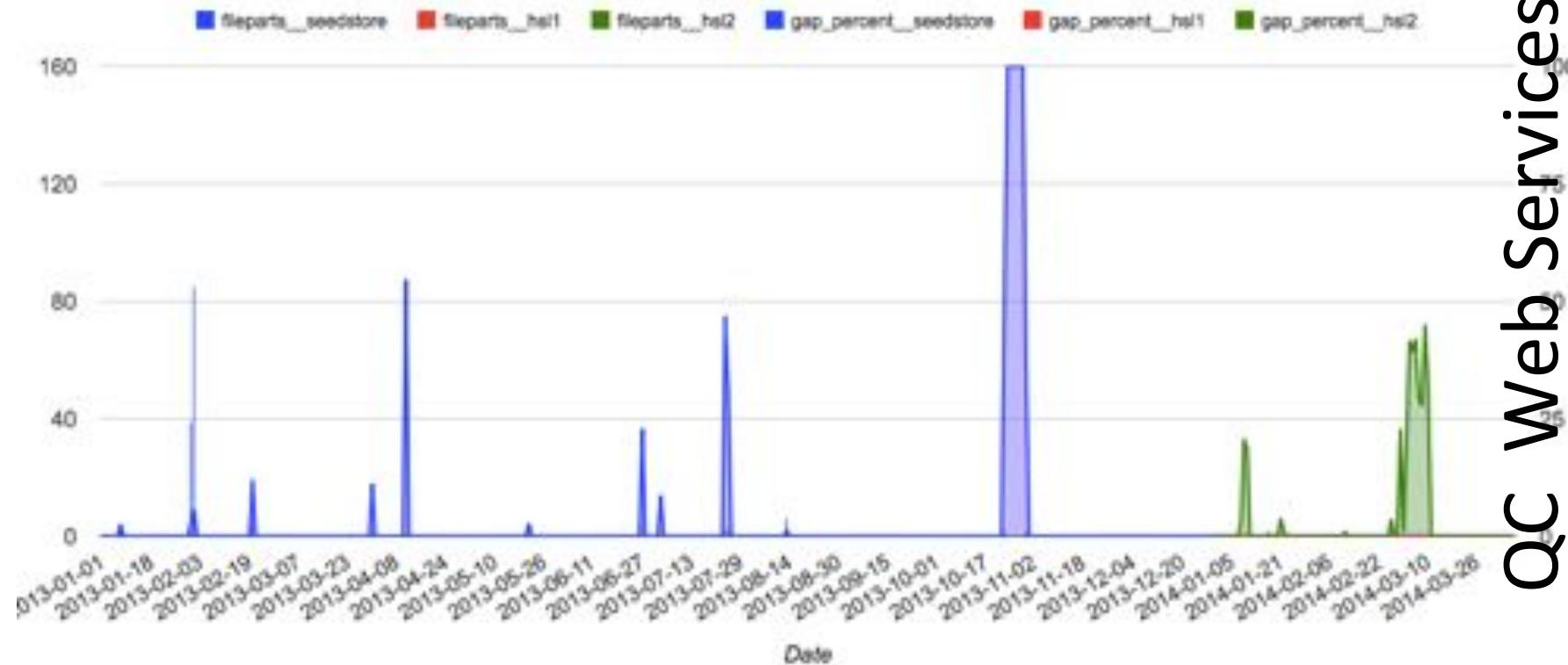
Services

1. Data (Level 0):
 - Access
 - Discovery
 - Quality Control (QC)
2. Products (Level 1):
 - Earthquake Locations
 - Earthquake event phases
3. ...
4. ...

Earthquake Catalog Web Services

```
webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?minlat=-44.0&maxlat=-30.7&starttime=2014-04-07T18:00:00&endtime=2014-04-08T05:00:00
Watch Sky 5... Time 4 Tv INGV - Waveform chart Mail VERCE - Lifray PeerNet Log In Page ADS - Home Programme E...ce | EUDAT
WebDC3 at cida.orfeus... names-eu.org Welcome Seismic Data Portal webservices.rm.ingv.it...
```

<quality>
<evaluationStatus>reviewed</evaluationStatus>
+<methodID>
 smi:webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?methodId=11
</methodID>
+<earthModelID>
 smi:webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?earthModelId=1
</earthModelID>
+<creationInfo>
 <agencyID>INGV</agencyID>
 <author>SURVEY-INGV-CSEM</author>
 <version>200</version>
 <creationTime>2014-04-07T19:58:23</creationTime>
</creationInfo>
</origin>
+<magnitude publicID="smi:webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?magnitudeId=5347331">
+<originID>
 smi:webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?originId=6091951
</originID>
 <type>ML</type>
+<sag>
 <value>5.0</value>
 <uncertainty>0.0</uncertainty>
</sag>
+<methodID>
 smi:webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?methodId=11
</methodID>
+<creationInfo>
 <agencyID>INGV</agencyID>
 <author>CSEM</author>
 <creationTime>2011-03-07T14:17:23</creationTime>
</creationInfo>
</magnitude>
</event>
+<event publicID="smi:webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?eventId=3359291">
+<description>
 <type>region name</type>
 <text>CUNEO</text>
</description>
 <type>earthquake</type>
+<preferredMagnitudeID>
 smi:webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?magnitudeId=5347321
</preferredMagnitudeID>
+<preferredOriginID>
 smi:webservices.rm.ingv.it/fdsnws/event/1/query?originId=6091941
</preferredOriginID>
+<creationInfo>
 <agencyID>INGV</agencyID>

MN.BNL.HHZ. | 2013-01-01 - 2014-04-07

QC Web Services

	fileparts_seedstore	fileparts_hsl1	fileparts_hsl2	gap_percent_seedstore	gap_percent_hsl1	gap_percent_hsl2
1-01	1	null	null	0	null	null
1-02	1	null	null	0.01	null	null
1-03	1	null	null	0	null	null
1-04	1	null	null	0	null	null



Observatories and Research Facilities for European Seismology

Geographic Data Search

HOME

DATA

EARTHQUAKES

WORKING GROUPS

SOFTWARE

LINKS

ORGANIZATION

EIDA



European Integrated Data Archive (EIDA)

[home](#)[management and structure](#)[contributing networks](#)[monitoring](#)[data access](#)[data acknowledgements](#)

EIDA, an initiative within ORFEUS, is a distributed data centre established to (a) securely archive seismic waveform data and related metadata, gathered by European research infrastructures, and (b) provide transparent access to the archives by the geosciences research communities.

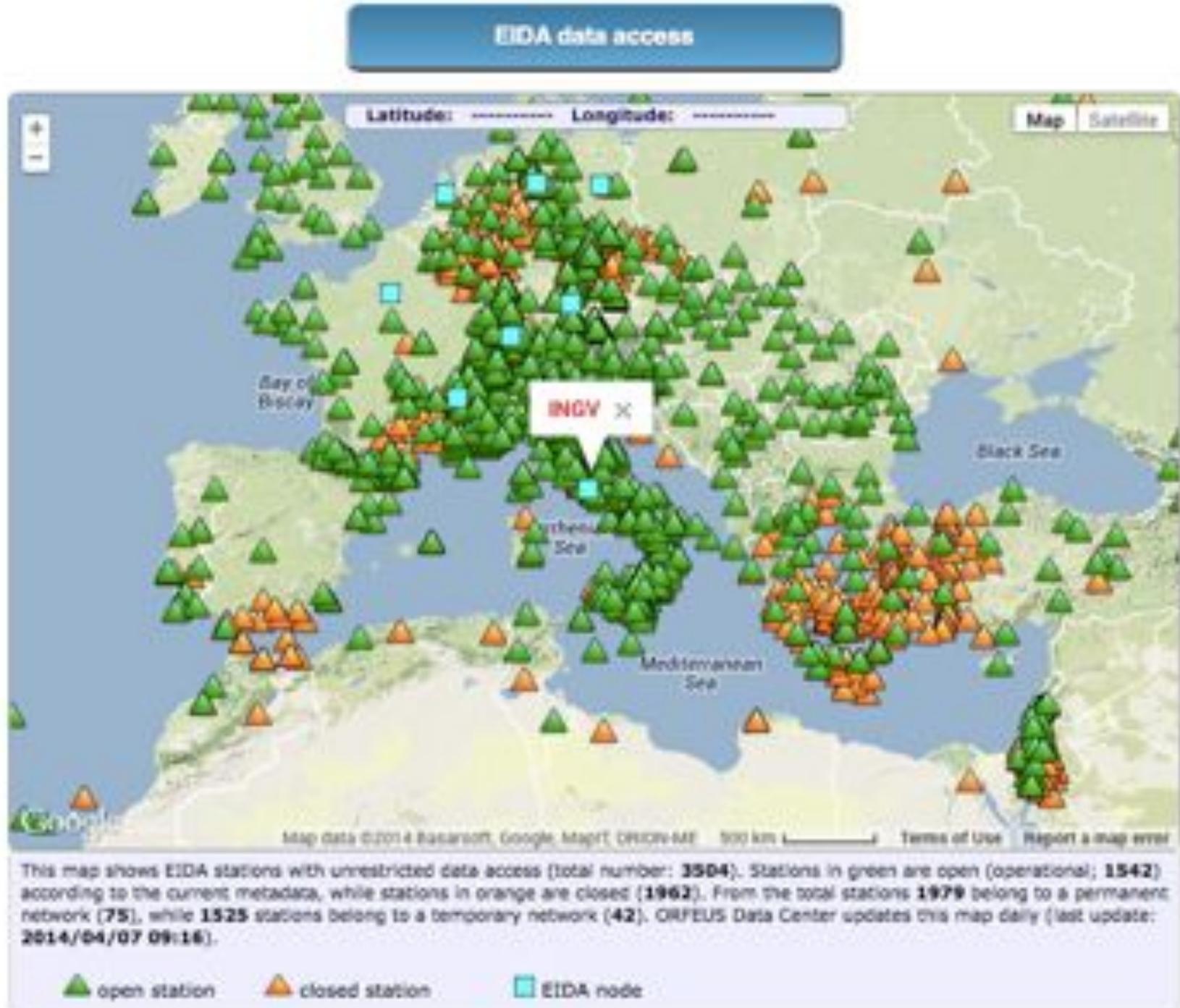
EIDA nodes are data centres which collect and archive data from seismic networks deploying broad-band sensors, short period sensors and accelerometers. Networks contributing data to EIDA are listed in the [ORFEUS EIDA networklist](#). All data from the [VEBSN](#) at ORFEUS Data Center are available through EIDA.

Technically, EIDA is based on an underlying architecture developed by GFZ to provide transparent access to all nodes' data. Data within the distributed archives are accessible via the [ArcLink protocol](#).

EIDA data access



World dimension



Data archive federation

Example of a research use case

Goal:

realistic **prediction of ground motion** in a particular area based **on available data and models**

Envisaged Steps:

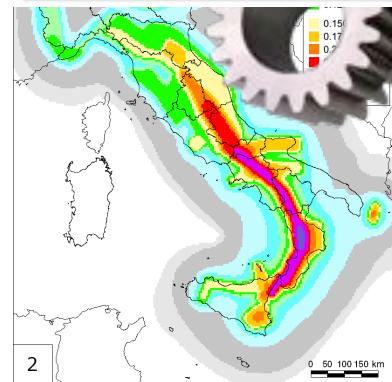
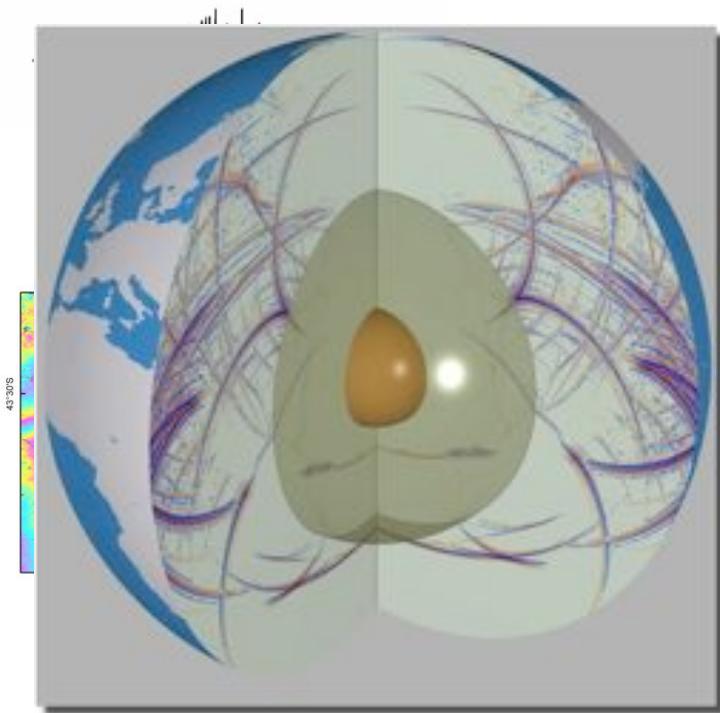
- ① **Discover** largest earthquakes in the area
From recent and historical catalogues
- ② **Retrieve** moment tensors (MT) of the earthquakes in 1.
- ③ **Retrieve** finite fault (if available) or **extrapolate** the fault finiteness using the available relationships between magnitude, mechanism and fault width, length and slip.

Envisaged Steps (cont'd):

- ④ Retrieve macro seismic fields for the earthquakes in 1.
- ⑤ Retrieve *shakemaps* for the earthquakes in 1. for the different PGMs
- ⑥ Retrieve *velocity structure*
- ⑦ Retrieve *geologic map* of the target area
- ⑧ Visualize model+geologic map+hypocenters using interactive 3D graphics
- ⑨ Plot the *available waveform data*
- ⑩ Simulate waveforms (forward modeling) for the earthquakes in 1. and MTs in 2.
- 11 Calculate *misfit* between *observed* and *calculated* waveforms
- 12 Modify *velocity model* and redo steps 9. and 10.
- 13 If OK match between observed and synthetics, plot the PGMs on a map of the area
- 14 Compare *calculated* and *observed ground motion*.**

Access to Data Products

- **Level 0:** raw data, or basic data
- **Level 1:** data products coming from nearly automated procedures
- **Level 2:** data products resulting by scientists' investigations
- **Level 3:** integrated data products coming from complex analyses or community shared products
- **Level 4.** Software, IT tools



Thank you

Acknowledgments

Massimo Cocco and the EPOS Team.

The EUDAT and VERCE projects.

The INGV data archive and real-time analysis team.

CINECA for helping us to move the first steps in the world of modern data organization and its services from the IT perspective.